SHAKESPEARE'S "BADDIES" LIST

BY ALFRED J. DRAKE

(With due apologies to any Baddies overlooked)

From Dr. Johnson's "On Fiction" in The Rambler No. 4. 1750.

Vice, for Vice is necessary to be shewn, should always disgust; nor should the Graces of Gaiety, or the Dignity of Courage, be so united with it, as to reconcile it to the Mind.

Oscar Wilde, "Preface to The Picture of Dorian Gray," 1891.

There is no such thing as a moral or an immoral book. Books are well written, or badly written. That is all.

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"I'll find a day to massacre them all / And raze their faction and their family, / The cruel father and his traitorous sons, / To whom I sued for my dear son's life, / And make them know what 'tis to let a queen / Kneel in the streets and beg for grace in vain."

Tamora, Queen of Goths in Act 1, Scene 1 of Titus Andronicus.

Female Baddies in Shakespeare

- Goneril, Lear's daughter in *King Lear* (cruelly pushes her father aside from power) Lady Macbeth (prods Macbeth to kill Duncan, then goes mad)
- Margaret of Anjou, Henry VI's queen in the *Henry VI* plays and *Richard III*. (ferociously follows her own and Henry VI's dynastic interests; curses the Yorkists. But see <u>Sylvia Morris's article</u> in <u>theshakespeareblog.com</u>)
- Regan, Lear's daughter in *King Lear* (cruelly pushes her father aside from power)
- Tamora, Queen of Goths in *Titus Andronicus* (carries out vendetta against Titus and the Andronici clan)
- The Queen in *Cymbeline* (plots to poison Imogen, who rejected her son Cloten, and assassinate her husband the king)

"Why, I can smile, and murder whiles I smile, / And cry 'Content' to that which grieves my heart, And wet my cheeks with artificial tears, / And frame my face to all occasions."

Richard of Gloucester (the eventual Richard III) in Act 3, Scene 2 of 3 Henry 6.

Male Baddies in Shakespeare

- Aaron the Moor in *Titus Andronicus* (arranges the rape of Titus's daughter Lavinia)
- Angelo in *Measure for Measure* (tries to extort sex from the saintly Isabella)
- Antiochus in *Pericles* (incestuous relationship with daughter, tries to kill Pericles)
- Antonio in *The Tempest* (Prospero's treasonous brother, who usurped his duchy)
- Buckingham in *Richard III* (helps Richard pull off his power grab)
- Caliban in *The Tempest* (tried to rape Miranda, conspires against Prospero)
- Claudius in *Hamlet* (kills his brother, Hamlet Sr.)
- Cloten, the Queen's son in *Cymbeline* (plots to kill Leonatus and ravish Imogen)
- Cornwall, Regan's husband in *King Lear* (blinds Gloucester for helping Lear)
- Don John in *Much Ado about Nothing* (tries to ruin Hero and Claudio's marriage)
- Duke Frederick in *As You Like It* (usurps duchy from Duke Senior, exiles Rosalind)
- Edmund the Bastard in *King Lear* (disinherits his "legitimate" brother Edgar)
- Iago in *Othello* (tricks Othello into murdering Desdemona)
- Leontes in *The Winter's Tale* (falsely accuses and imprisons Queen Hermione)
- Macbeth in *Macbeth* (kills King Duncan, steals his crown)
- Malvolio in *Twelfth Night* (disrespects Sir Toby, behaves like a Puritan egomaniac)
- Oliver, Jacques's brother in As You Like It (deprives Orlando of proper upbringing)
- Othello in *Othello* (murders Desdemona on false evidence)
- Richard III in *Richard III*, 2 & 3 Henry VI (oh ... all sorts of things)
- Sebastian in *The Tempest* (conspires to kill his brother King Alonso)
- Shylock in *The Merchant of Venice* (tries to collect his pound of flesh from Antonio)
- Titus Andronicus in *Titus Andronicus* (a revenger, but bakes his enemies in a pie)
- Tyrrel in *Richard III* (organizes the killing of the princes in the Tower)